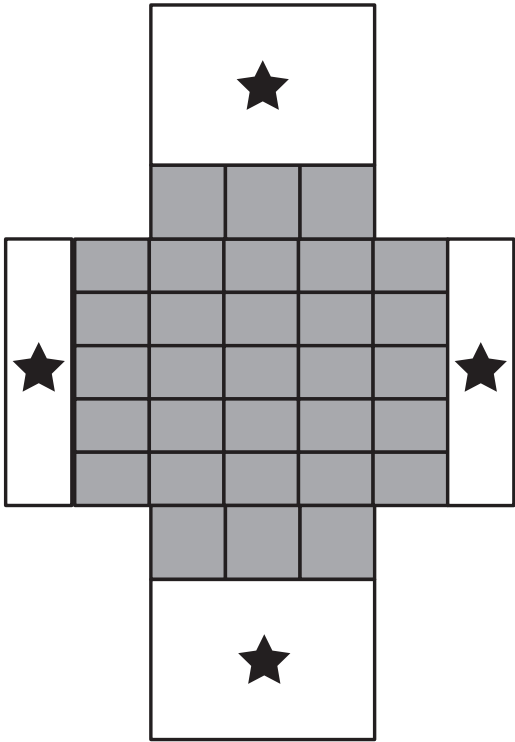
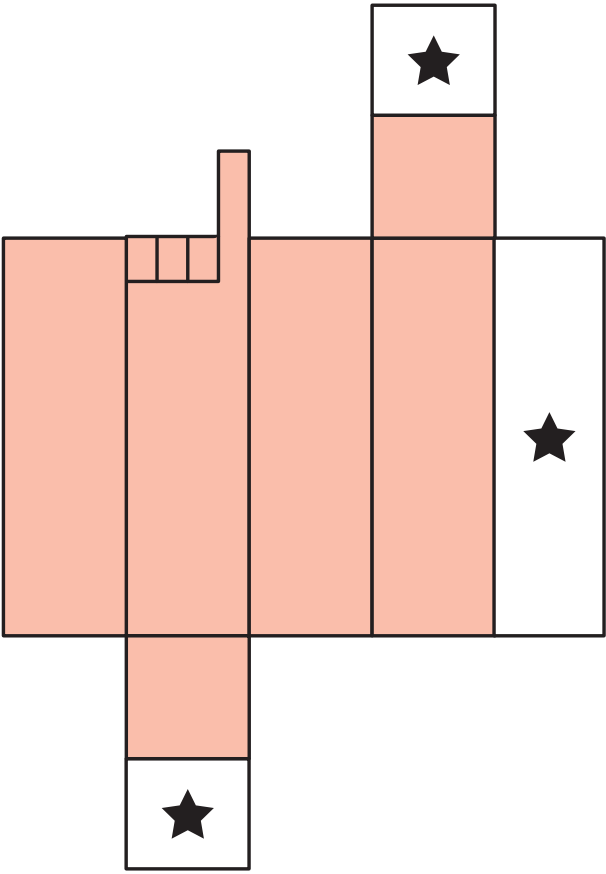
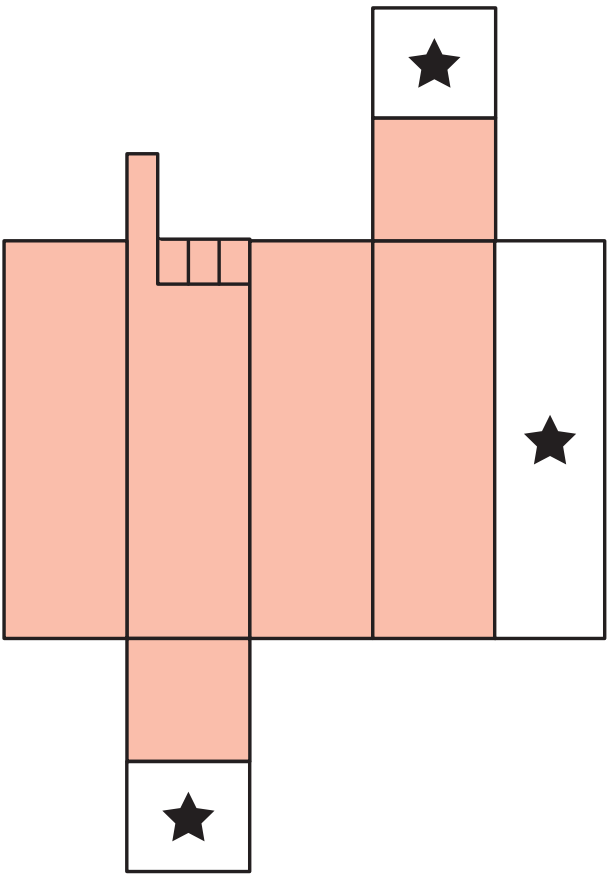
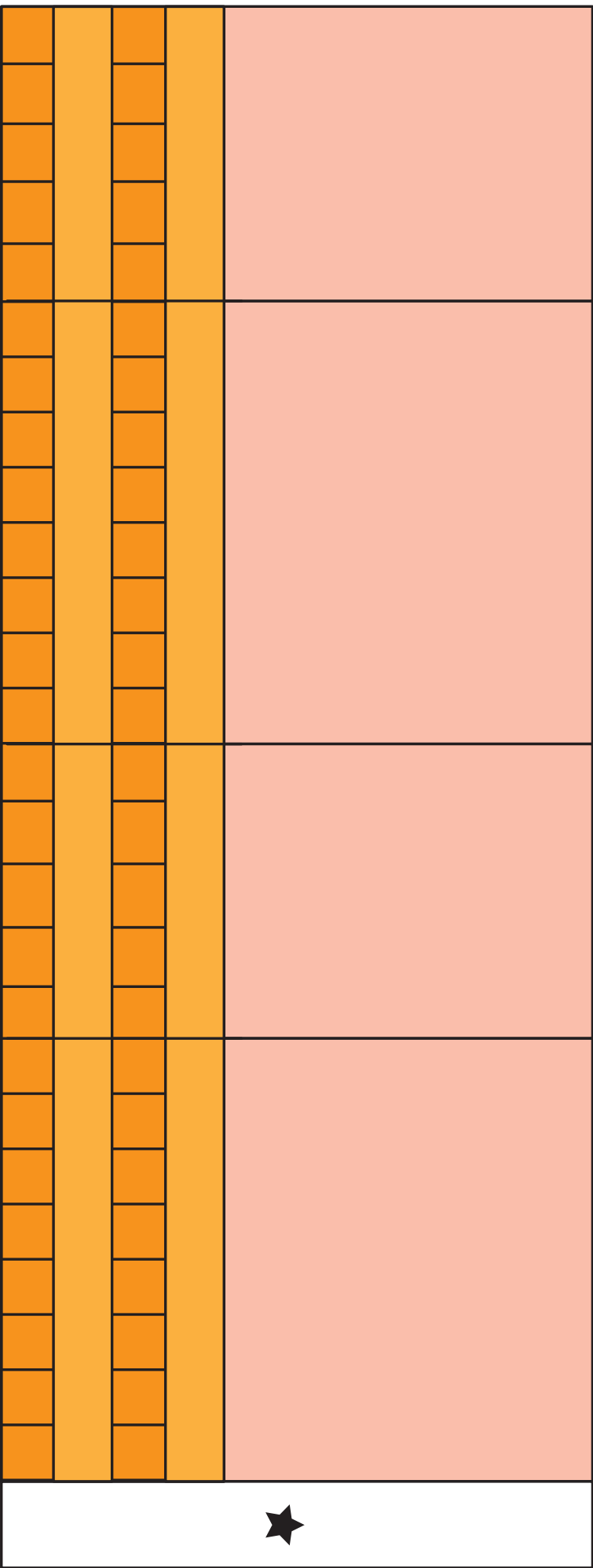
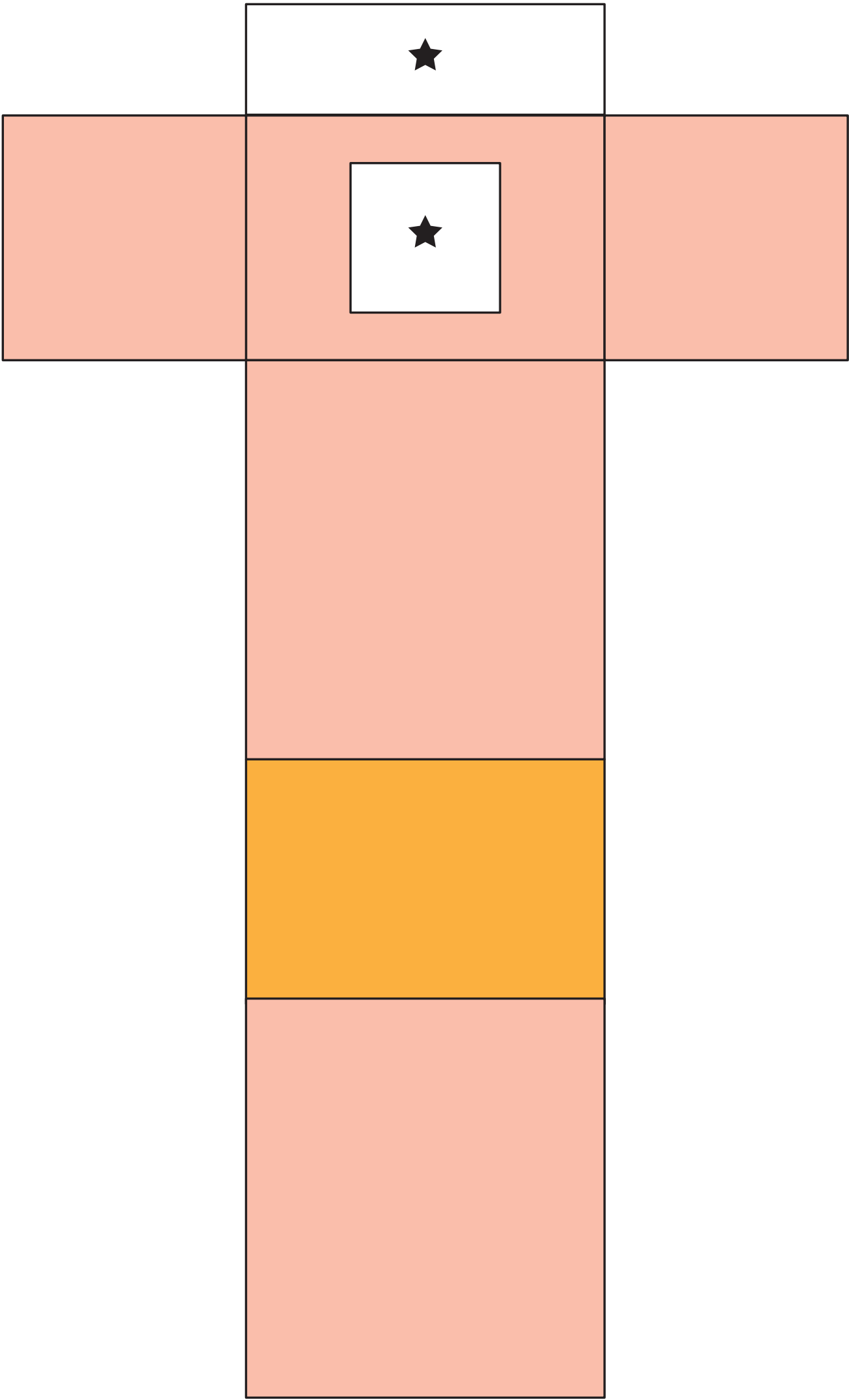




ノリシロ ★
切る

